Appendix I Tissues Required for Analysis 2004 FSIS National Residue Program

Table A-I, *Tissues Required for Analysis*, lists the tissue, the amount required for analysis, and the laboratory to which the tissue is sent.

Table A-I

Residue	Tissue Analyzed	Quantity (lb)	Lab
Antibiotics	Kidney, liver, muscle	1	MWL
Arsenicals	Liver, muscle	1	EL
Avermectins	Liver, muscle	1	EL
Beta agonists (e.g. clenbuterol)	Eyeball	1	WL
Chloramphenicol	Muscle	1	EL
Chlorinated hydrocarbons/chlorinated organophosphates/Phenylbutazone	Fat	1	WL
Flunixin	Liver, muscle	1	MWL
Lead and Cadmium	Kidney, liver, muscle	1	EL
Melengesterol acetate (MGA)	Fat	1	WL
Phenylbutazone by Immunoassay	Kidney	1	WL
Sulfonamides	Liver, muscle	1	MWL, EL

Key:

EL = FSIS Eastern Laboratory, Athens, GA

MWL = FSIS Midwestern Laboratory, St. Louis, Mo

WL = FSIS Western Laboratory, Alameda, Ca

Appendix II U.S. Residue Limits for Veterinary Drugs and Unavoidable Contaminates in Meat, Poultry, and Egg Products

This appendix provides information on the residue limits (tolerances) for animal drugs and unavoidable contaminants in meat, poultry, and egg products. The Food Safety and Inspection Service in its regulatory programs apply tolerances, which are set by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA). The official source of these tolerances is Title 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR): those for animal drugs are found in CFR, Title 21, Part 556; and those for unavoidable contaminants are found in CFR, Title 21 CFR, Part 109, Section 109.30. This Appendix supplies the relevant citation for each tolerance and action level.

The tolerances and action levels for the various tissues in meat, poultry and egg products are listed alphabetically by compound in Table A II, *Residue Limits for Veterinary Drugs, and Unavoidable Contaminants*. These tolerances may be for the parent compound (the original chemical form of the compound given to the animal), or for the compound's metabolites (the chemical forms into which the compound is metabolized by the animal), or for a combination of parent plus metabolites. All tolerances are provided in units of parts per million (ppm) unless otherwise noted. Please note that this appendix has been generated for the convenience of the reader, and if any discrepancies arise between this appendix and the CFR, the values from the latter source should be used.

Table A II Residue Limits for Veterinary Drugs, and Unavoidable Contaminants 2004 FSIS National Residue Program

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
2-Acetylamino- 5-nitrothiazole	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs			(ppm)			0.12	21 CFR 556.20
Aklomide	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	3	4.5		4.5			21 CFR 556.30
Albendazole ³	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.05		0.25			21 CFR 556.34
Altrenogest	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.001		0.004			
Amoxicillin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.01	21 CFR 556.38
Ampicillin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.01	21 CFR 556.40
Amprolium	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	2.0	0.5 0.5 ⁴		0.5	0.5 1 ⁵	4 ⁶ , 8 ⁷	21 CFR 556.50

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Apramycin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs					0.1		21 CFR 556.52
Arsenic	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ⁵ Sheep Eggs	0.5	0.5	0.5	2	2		21 CFR 556.60
Bacitracin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.5 0.5 0.5 ⁸ 0.5	21 CFR 556.70
Bambermycin	Cattle ⁹ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ⁹ Sheep Eggs							
Buquinolate	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.4	0.1		0.4	0.4	0.5,.2	21 CFR 556.90
Carbadox	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs				0.03			21 CFR 556.100
Ceftiofur ¹⁰	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		166		2	8		21 CFR 556.113

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Cephapirin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.1	21 CFR 556.115
Chlorhexidine	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0	21 CFR 556.120
	Cattle	12	2		6	12		
Chlortetra-	Goats Hogs Horses	12	2		6	12		21 CFR
cycline ¹¹	Poultry ⁵ Sheep Eggs	12 12	2 2		6 6	12 12	0.4	556.150
Clopidol	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.2 0.2 5 0.2		1.5 1.5 15 1.5	3 3 15 3	0.2	21 CFR 556.160
Clorsulon	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.1		1			21 CFR 556.163
Cloxacillin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.01	21 CFR 556.165
Colistimethate	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ⁹ Sheep Eggs							21 CFR 556.167

Compound	Species	Fat	Meat	Meat ¹ by-	Liver	Kidney	Edible Tissue	Reference
-		(ppm)	(ppm)	product (ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	(ppm)	
	Cattle Goats		0.2	41	0.2			
	Hogs							
Danofloxacin	Horses Poultry							
	Sheep							
	Eggs Cattle	2	1	2	2	2		
	Goats	2	1	1	1	2		
Decoquinate	Hogs Horses							21 CFR
Decoquillate	Poultry ¹²	2	1	2	2	2		556.170
	Sheep							
	Eggs Cattle							
	Goats							
Dichlorvos	Hogs Horses						0.1	21 CFR
Diemor vos	Poultry							556.180
	Sheep Eggs							
	Cattle							
	Goats							
Diclazuril	Hogs Horses							21 CFR
	Poultry5	1^{16}	0.5		3			556.175
	Sheep Eggs							
	Cattle	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.0		
	Goats Hogs	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.0		
Dihydro- streptomycin	Horses	0.0	0.0		0.0			21 CFR 556.200
sucptomyem	Poultry Sheep							330.200
	Eggs							
	Cattle							
2.5 Divisor	Goats Hogs							21 CED
3,5-Dinitro- benzamide	Horses						0	21 CFR 556.220
	Poultry Sheep						0	
	Eggs		**		200			
	Cattle Goats		0.03^{29}		0.1^{29}			
	Hogs				0.16			21 CFR
Doramectin	Horses							556.225
	Poultry Sheep							
	Eggs							

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Enrofloxacin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.3	-	0.113			21 CFR 556.228
Eprinomectin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.1		4.8			21 CFR 556.227
Erythromycin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.1 0.1 0.125 0.025	21 CFR 556.230
Estradiol benzoate and related esters ¹⁴	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	480 ^{14,28} 600 ¹⁴	120 ^{14,28}		240 ^{14,28} 600 ¹⁴	360 ^{14,28} 600 ¹⁴		21 CFR 556.240
Ethopabate	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.5		1.5	1.5		21 CFR 556.260
Ethoxyquin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	5 5 5 5 3 5	0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5		3		0.5	21 CFR 172.140
Famphur	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.1	0.1	0.1				21 CFR 556.273

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Fenbendazole	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.4 0.4 2		0.8 0.8 6			21 CFR 556.275
Fenprostalene	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs							21 CFR 556.277
Florfenicol	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.3		3.7 2.5			21 CFR 556.283
Flunixin meglumine	Cattle ²⁹ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.025		0.125			21 CFR 556.286
Furazolidone	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0	21 CFR 556.290
Gentamicin sulfate	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.4	0.1		0.3	0.4	0.1	21 CFR 556.300
Halofuginone hydrobromide	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs				0.16,0.13			21 CFR 556.308

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Haloxon	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.1	21 CFR 556.310
Hygromycin B	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0 0	21 CFR 556.330
Ivermectin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.01		0.01, 0.015 ¹⁵ 0.02 0.03			21 CFR 556.344
Lasalocid	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs 9 Rabbit	0.2 ¹⁶			0.7 0.4 0.7			21 CFR 556.347
Levamisole hydrochloride	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.1 0.1 0.1	21 CFR 556.350
Lincomycin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.1		0.6			21 CFR 556.360

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Maduramicin ammonium	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.38						21 CFR 556.375
Melengestrol acetate	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.025						21 CFR 556.380
Metoserpate hydrochloride	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.025	21 CFR 556.410
Monensin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry. ¹⁷ Sheep Eggs						0.05 0.05	21 CFR 556.420
Morantel tartrate ¹⁸	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs				0.7 0.7			21 CFR 556.425
Moxidectin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.05		0.2			21 CFR 556.426

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Narasin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.48						21 CFR 556.428
Neomycin	Cattle ²⁷ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ² Sheep Eggs	7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 ¹⁶ 7.2	1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2		3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6	7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2		21 CFR 556.430
Nequinate	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.15	21 CFR 556.440
Nicarbazin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	4 ¹⁹	4		4	4		21 CFR 556.445
Novobiocin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						1	21 CFR 556.460
Nystatin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0					0	21 CFR 556.470
Oleandomycin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.15 0.15 ⁶	21 CFR 556.480

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Ormetoprim	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.1	21 CFR 556.490
Oxfendazole	Cattle ²⁰ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs				0.8			21 CFR 556.495
Oxytetracycline	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ⁵ Sheep Eggs	12 12 12 12 12	2 2 2 2 2		6 6 6	12 12 12 12 12		21 CFR 556.500
PBB's	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs							FDA revoked, effective January 5,1987, all action levels in meat and poultry
PCB's ²¹	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	3 3 3 3 3						21 CFR 109.30
Penicillin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.05 0 $0^{22},.01^{2}$ 0 0	21 CFR 556.510

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Pirlimycin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.3			0.5			21 CFR 556.515
Progesterone	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.012	0.003		0.006	0.009		21 CFR 556.540
Pyrantel tartrate	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		1		10	10		21 CFR 556.560
Ractopamine hydrochloride	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.03		0.09			21 CFR 556.570
Robenidine hydrochloride	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.2					0.1 ⁵	21 CFR 556.580
Sarafloxacin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ⁵ , 9 Sheep Eggs							21 CFR 556.594

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Spectinomycin	Cattle ²⁷ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.25			4	0.1	21 CFR 556.600
Streptomycin	Cattle ²⁴ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	0.5 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.5 0.5	0.5 0.5 0.5	2 2 2	0.5 0.5 0.5	21 CFR 556.610
Sulfabromo- methazine sodium	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.1	21 CFR 556.620
Sulfachloro- pyrazine	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0	21 CFR 556.625
Sulfachlor- pyridazine	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.1	21 CFR 556.630
Sulfadi- methoxine	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.1	21 CFR 556.640
Sulfaethoxy- pyridazine	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.1	21 CFR 556.650

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
	Cattle						0.1	
	Goats							
	Hogs						0.1	21 CFR
Sulfamethazine	Horses							556.670
	Poultry ⁵						0.1	330.070
	Sheep							
	Eggs							
	Cattle							
	Goats							
	Hogs							21 CFR
Sulfanitran	Horses						0	556.680
	Poultry ¹²						0	2201000
	Sheep							
	Eggs							
	Cattle						0.1	
	Goats							
	Hogs							21 CFR
Sulfaquinoxaline	Horses						0.1	556.685
	Poultry ⁵						0.1	
	Sheep							
	Eggs							
	Cattle						0.1	21 CFR
	Goats							
Sulfathiazole	Hogs Horses						0.1	
Sullauliazoie	Poultry							556.690
	Sheep							
	Eggs							
	Cattle							
	Goats							
Sulfomyxin	Hogs							
	Horses							21 CFR
	Poultry ⁵						0	556.700
	Sheep							
	Eggs							
Testosterone propionate	Cattle ²²	0.0026	0.0006		0.0013	0.0019		
	Goats		4					
	Hogs							21 CFR
	Horses							556.710
	Poultry							330.710
	Sheep							
	Eggs							

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Tetracycline ¹¹	Cattle ²³ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ⁵ Sheep Eggs	12 12 12 12 12	2 2 2 2		6 6 6	12 12 12 12		21 CFR 556.720
Thiabendazole	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ²⁴ Sheep Eggs						0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1	21 CFR 556.730
Tiamulin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs				0.6 ²⁵			21 CFR 556.738
Tilmicosin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs		0.1 0.1 0.1		1.2 7.5	1.2		21 CFR 556.735
Trenbolone	Cattle ⁹ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs							21 CFR 556.739
Tripelennamine	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0.2	21 CFR 556.741
Tylosin	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ⁵ Sheep Eggs	0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 ⁶	0.2 0.2 0.2		0.2 0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2 0.2		21 CFR 556.740

Table A II - Continued

Compound	Species	Fat (ppm)	Meat (ppm)	Meat ¹ by- product (ppm)	Liver (ppm)	Kidney (ppm)	Edible Tissue (ppm)	Reference
Virginiamycin	Cattle ⁹ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry ⁹ Sheep Eggs	0.4	0.1		0.3	0.4		21 CFR 556.750
Zeranol	Cattle ⁹ Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs						0	21 CFR 556.760
Zoalene ²⁶	Cattle Goats Hogs Horses Poultry Sheep Eggs	2 ¹²	3 ⁵		6 ¹² , 3 ²	6 ¹²		21 CFR 556.770

¹ Unless otherwise indicated meat by product includes liver and kidney

² Turkey only

³ Marker residue: albendazole 2-aminosulfone

⁴ Chicken, turkey and pheasants

⁵ Chicken and turkey

⁶ Whole egg

⁷ Egg yolk

⁸ Chicken, turkey, pheasants and quails

⁹ No tolerance required

¹⁰ Marker residue is desfuroylceftiofur

¹¹ Tolerances are for the sum of all approved tetracycline residues (i.e., tetracycline, chlortetracycline, and oxytetracyline)

¹² Chicken only

¹³ Marker desethylene ciprofloxacin

¹⁴ Tolerance in parts per trillion

¹⁵ American bison and reindeer

¹⁶ Skin with adhering fat

¹⁷ Chicken, turkey, and quail

¹⁸ N-methyl-1,3-propanediamine

¹⁹ Skin

²⁰ Marker residue is fenbendazole

Table A II - Continued

Residue Limits for Veterinary Drugs, Food Additives, and Unavoidable Contaminants 2004 FSIS National Residue Program

²⁷ For bob veal, formula fed veal, and non-formula fed veal there is a zero tolerance

²¹ Action levels

²² Heifers; no residues are permitted at concentrations above these, which represent the levels naturally present in untreated animals

²³ Calves

²⁴ Pheasants only

²⁵ Marker residue is 8-alphahydroxymutilin

²⁶ Tolerances are established for residues of zoalene (3,5-dinitro-o- toluamide) and its metabolite 3-amino-5-nitro-o-toluamide

²⁸ For use in heifers, steers, and calves. Do not use in calves intended for reproduction or calves less than 30 days old. Do not use in calves to be processed for veal. For bob veal, formula fed veal, and non-formula fed veal there is a zero tolerance

²⁹ For diary cows, bob veal, formula fed veal and non-formula fed veal the tolerances are zero